

















Fear in the Air

In 1783, French brothers Joseph and Jacques Montgolfier designed a large hot-air balloon. They built a fire on the ground and held the opening of the balloon over the fire.

The balloon went up but the smell was terrible – they had put old shoes and rotten meat on the fire!

Trial and error

The Montgolfier brothers got their balloon idea when they saw paper scraps floating near a fire. To test their idea, they filled paper bags with smoke.

Trial and TERROR!

The brothers were afraid to test the balloon themselves, so they sent a sheep, a duck and a rooster up instead! Luckily, the animals landed safely.

Why Are Bogeys Green?

Hi Dr Sicknote. Why are my bogeys green when I've got a cold?



Hello Dinesh!

This question really gets up my nose.

Bogeys are made inside your nose from slimy stuff called **mucus**. Mucus traps dirt and germs and stops them reaching your lungs. Most of the time, mucus is clear. But it can turn green if you've got a cold. This is because it's full of blood cells that have come to fight and kill the germs. These cells have a green colour, which

nose

mucus

TURNS YOUR BOGEYS GREEN!

Your bogeys are important. They're a sign that your nose is working properly. Remember, everyone has them!

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Pickpocker Ris 1833. What do you do if you can't get a proper job? Crime is your only choice.

Criminal gangs love an enthusiastic small person like you. Pickpocketing is a common job – you even get training! You work with other young thieves, stealing things from pockets, bags and shops. It's simple – grab whatever you can, then run!



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Just don't get caught. You can be locked up in jail for months, or even **executed**, just for stealing an apple or a pair of shoes. You could even be **transported** to another country. You might never come back!

If you can steal, you won't starve. But if you get caught.

the punishments are harsh.

The horrible truth

In 1833, nine-year-old Nicholas White was caught stealing some paint. He was sentenced to death but was transported to Australia instead.

Horrible

Oh-no-o-meter